

**FIG. 1A**  
(PRIOR ART)

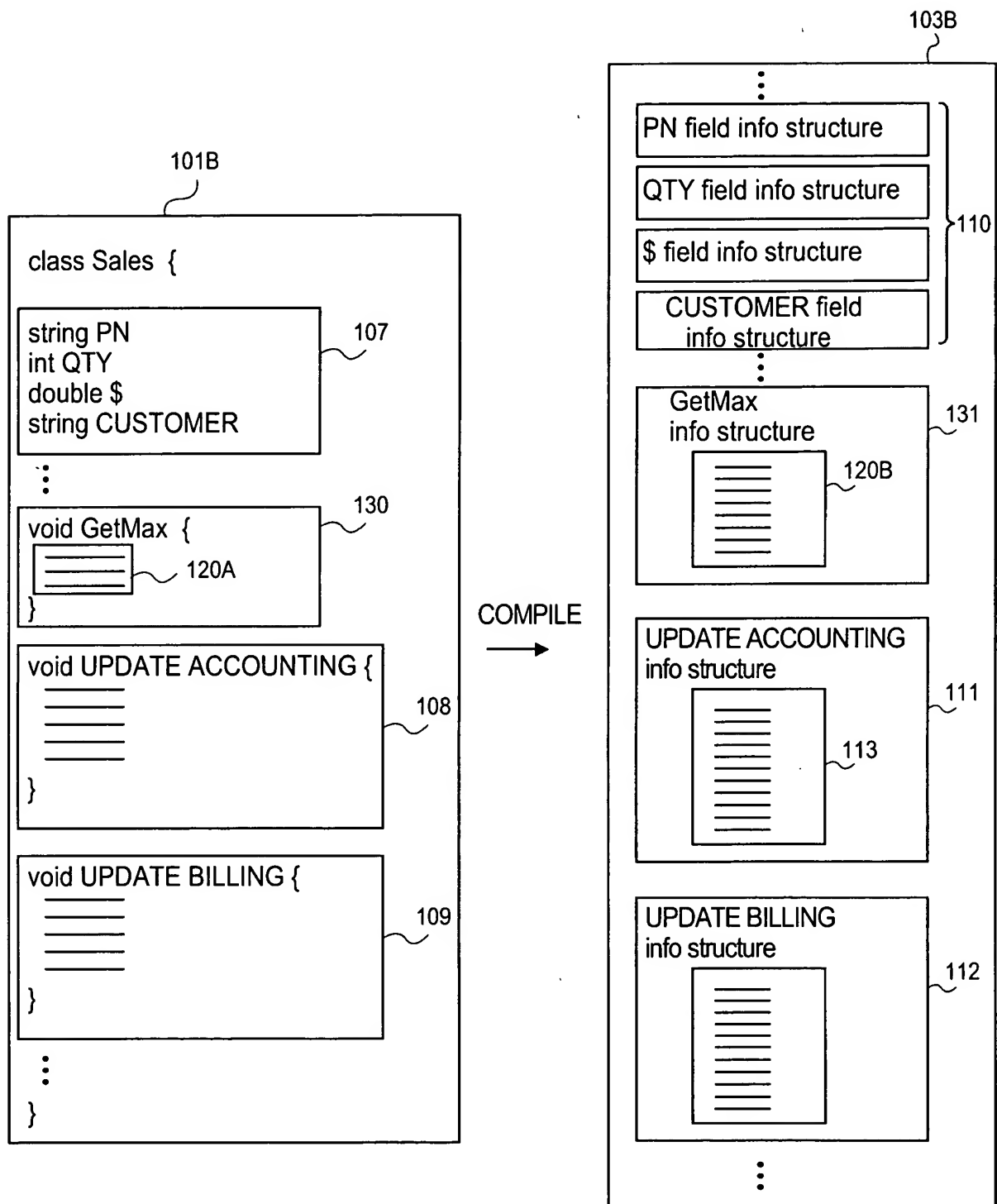


FIG. 1B  
(PRIOR ART)

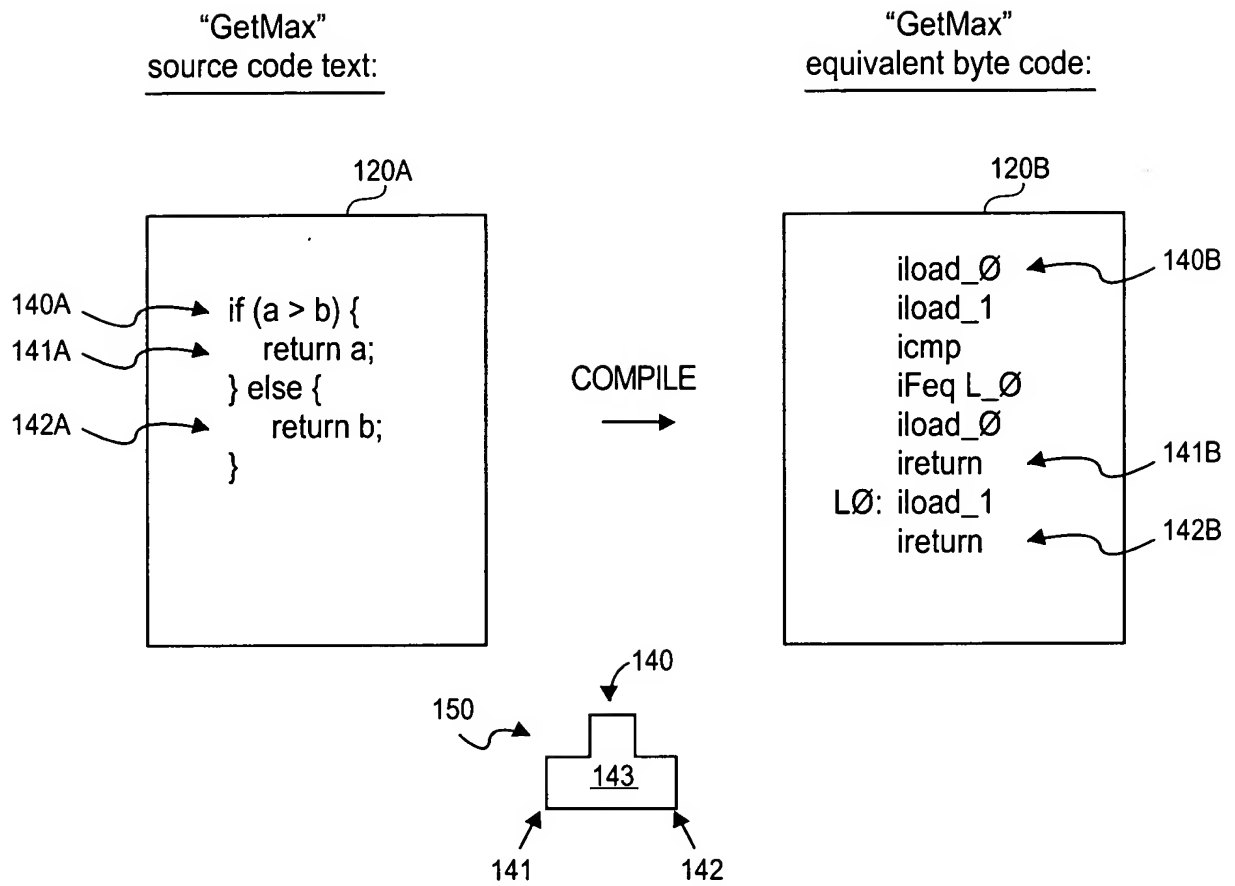
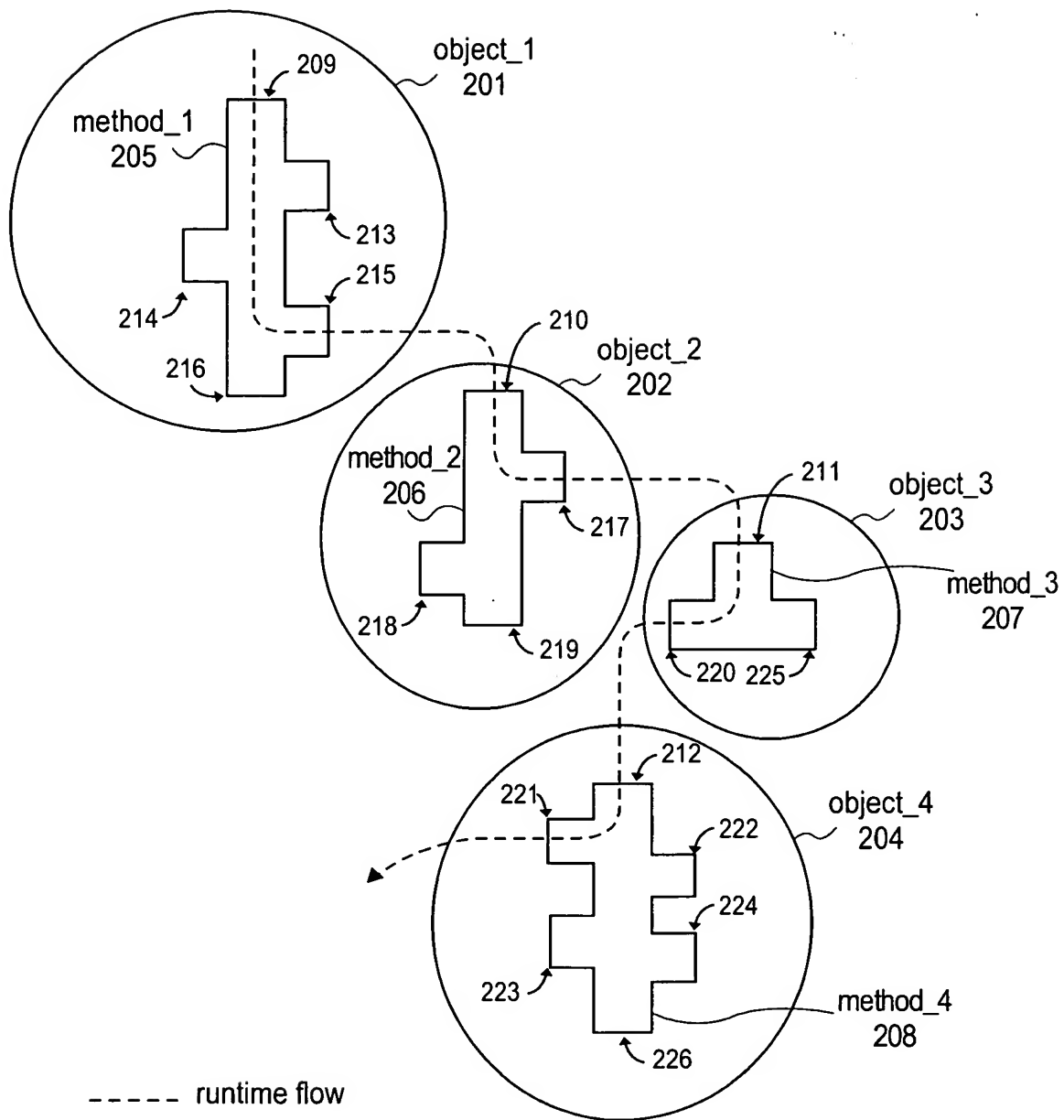


FIG. 1C  
(PRIOR ART)



**FIG. 1D**  
(PRIOR ART)

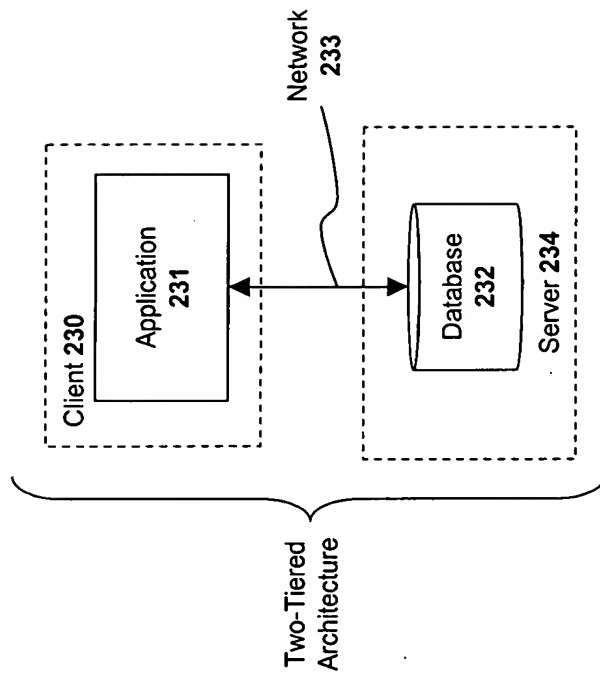


FIG. 2A  
(prior art)

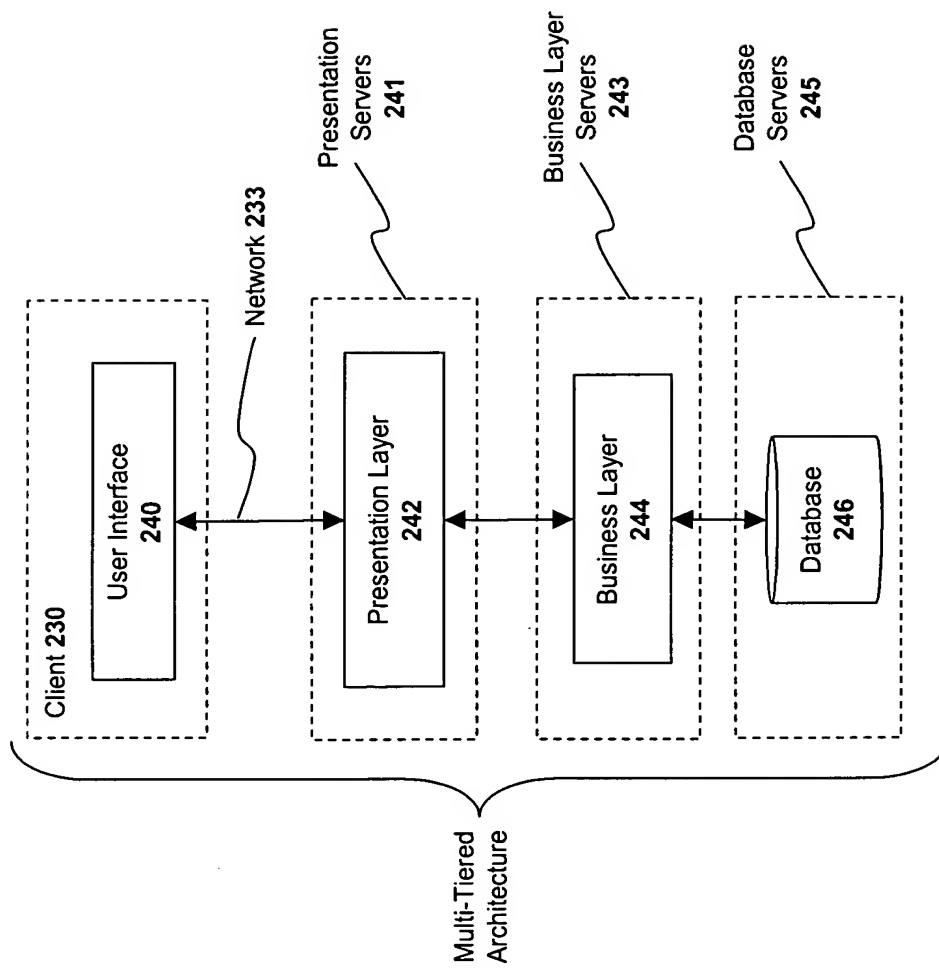
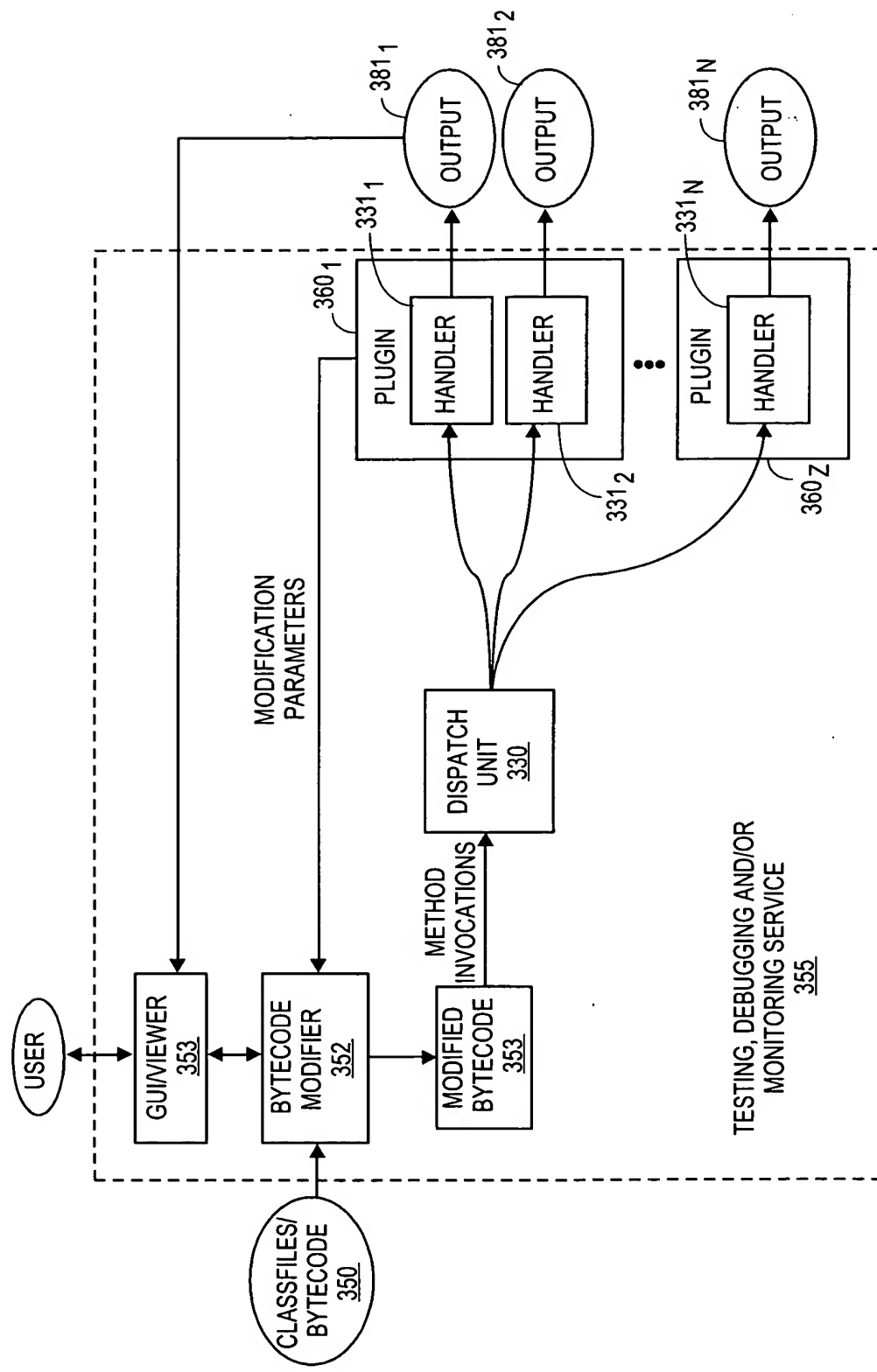


FIG. 2B  
(prior art)



**FIG. 3**

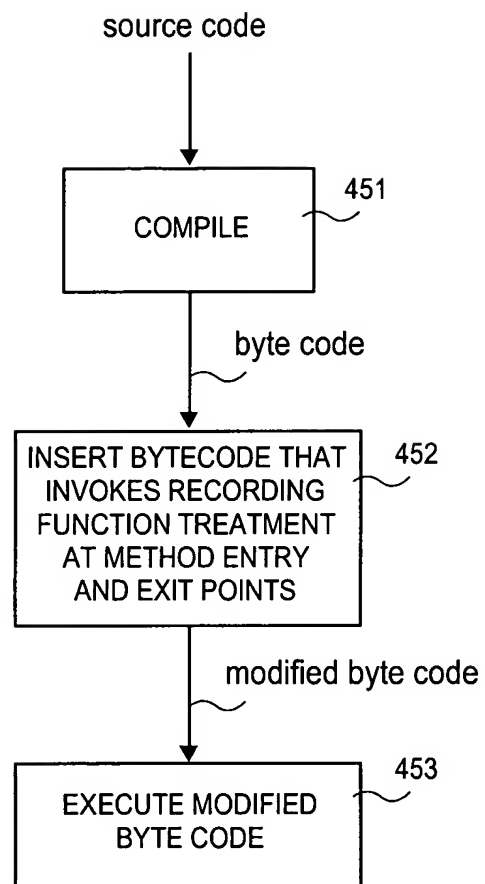


FIG. 4A



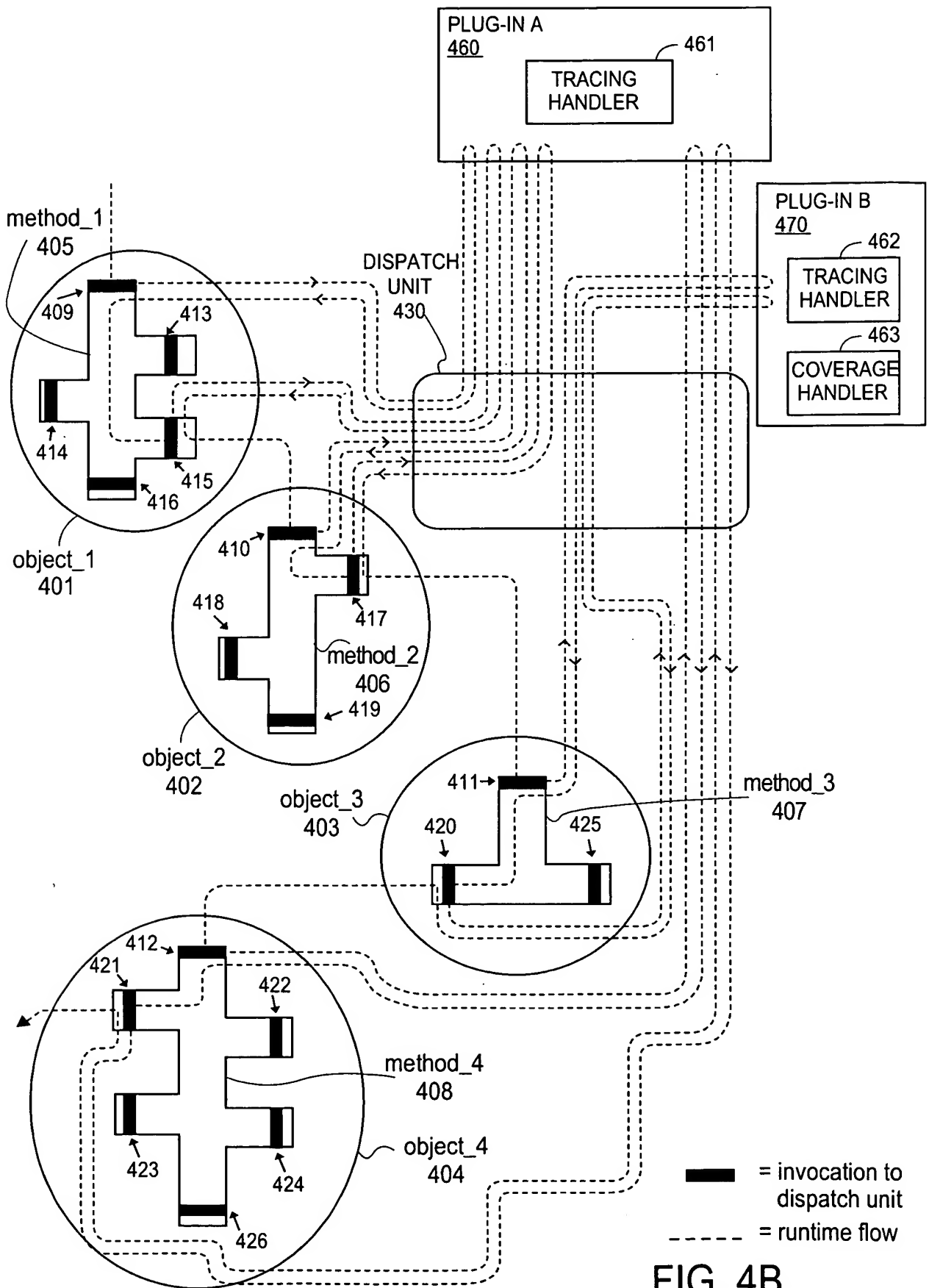


FIG. 4B

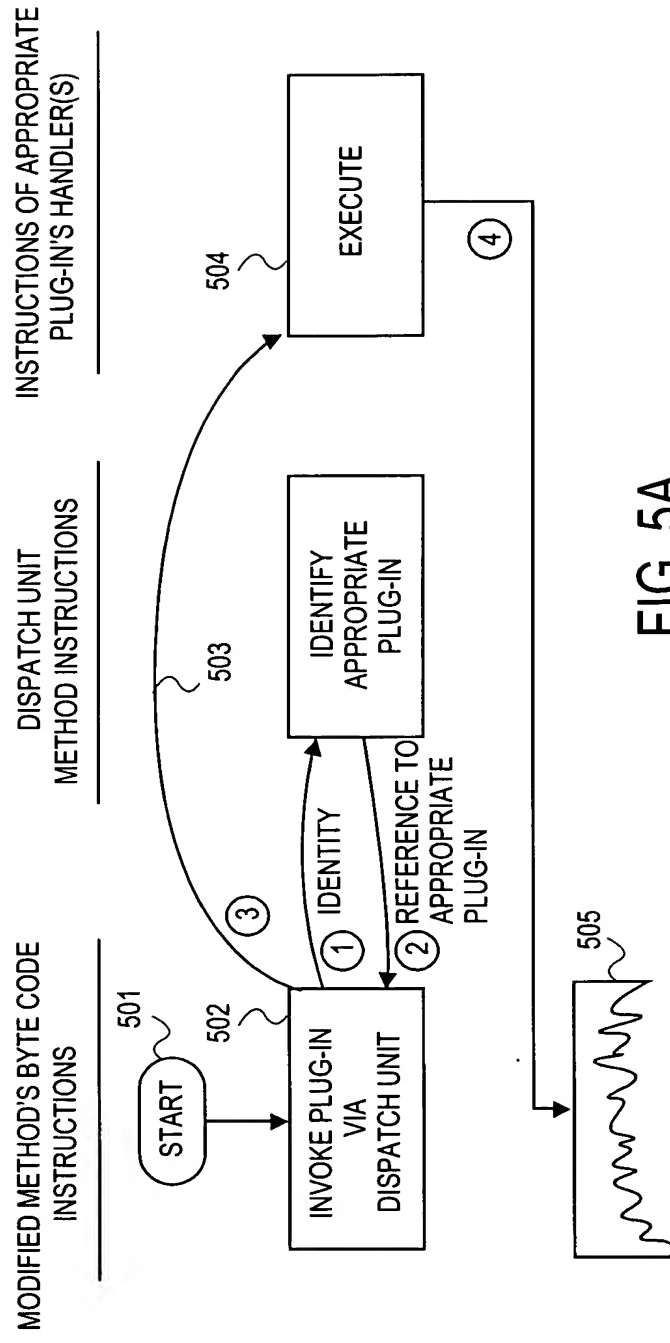


FIG. 5A

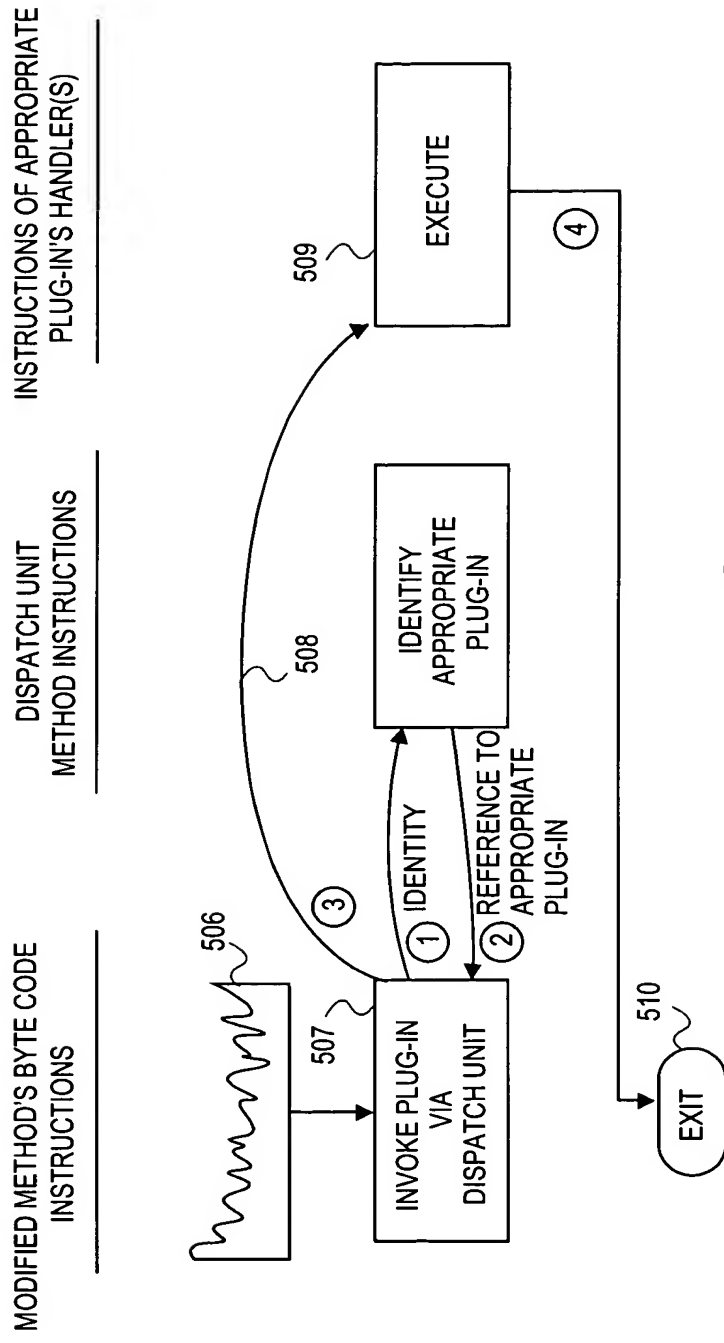


FIG. 5B

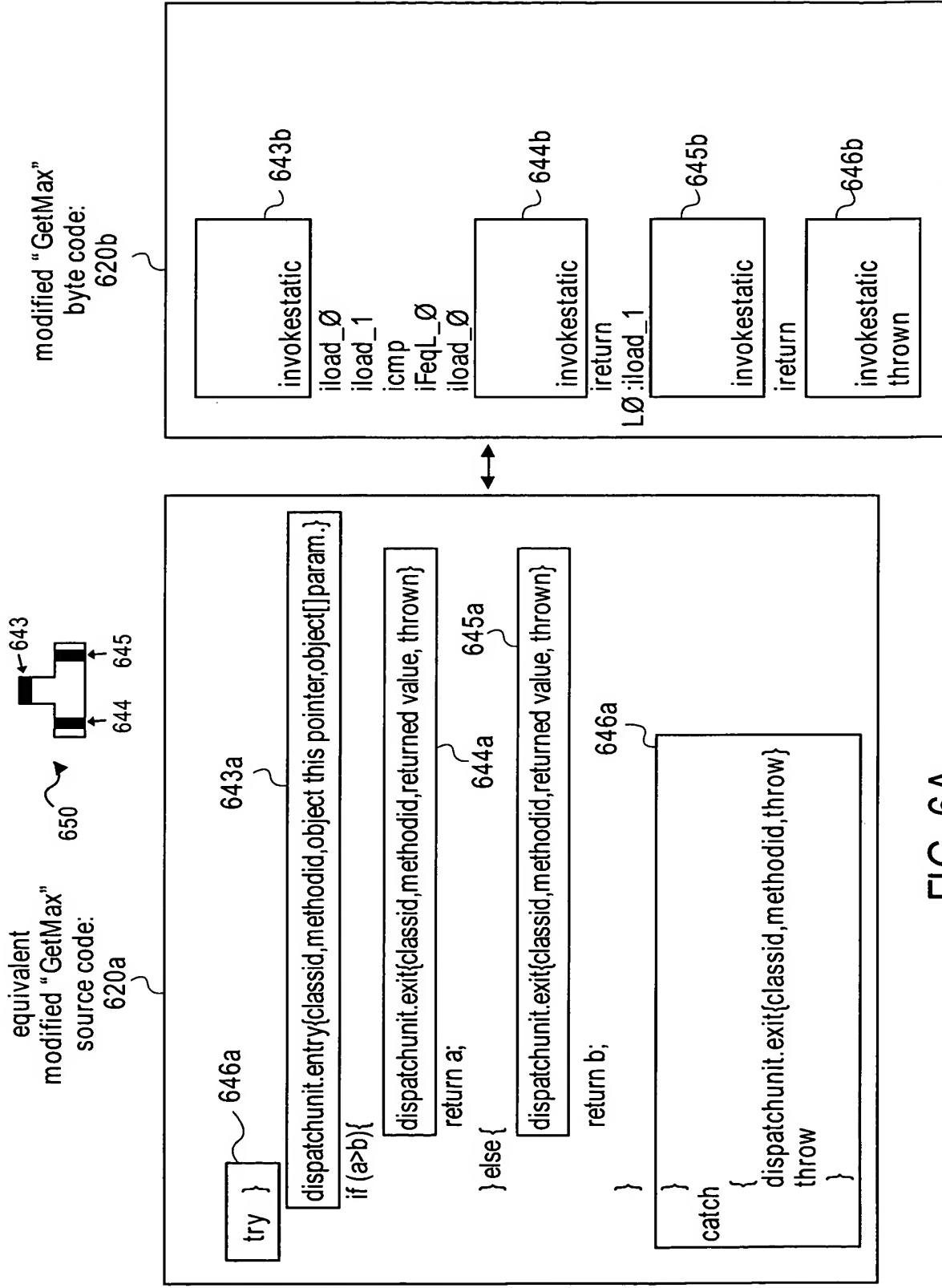


FIG. 6A

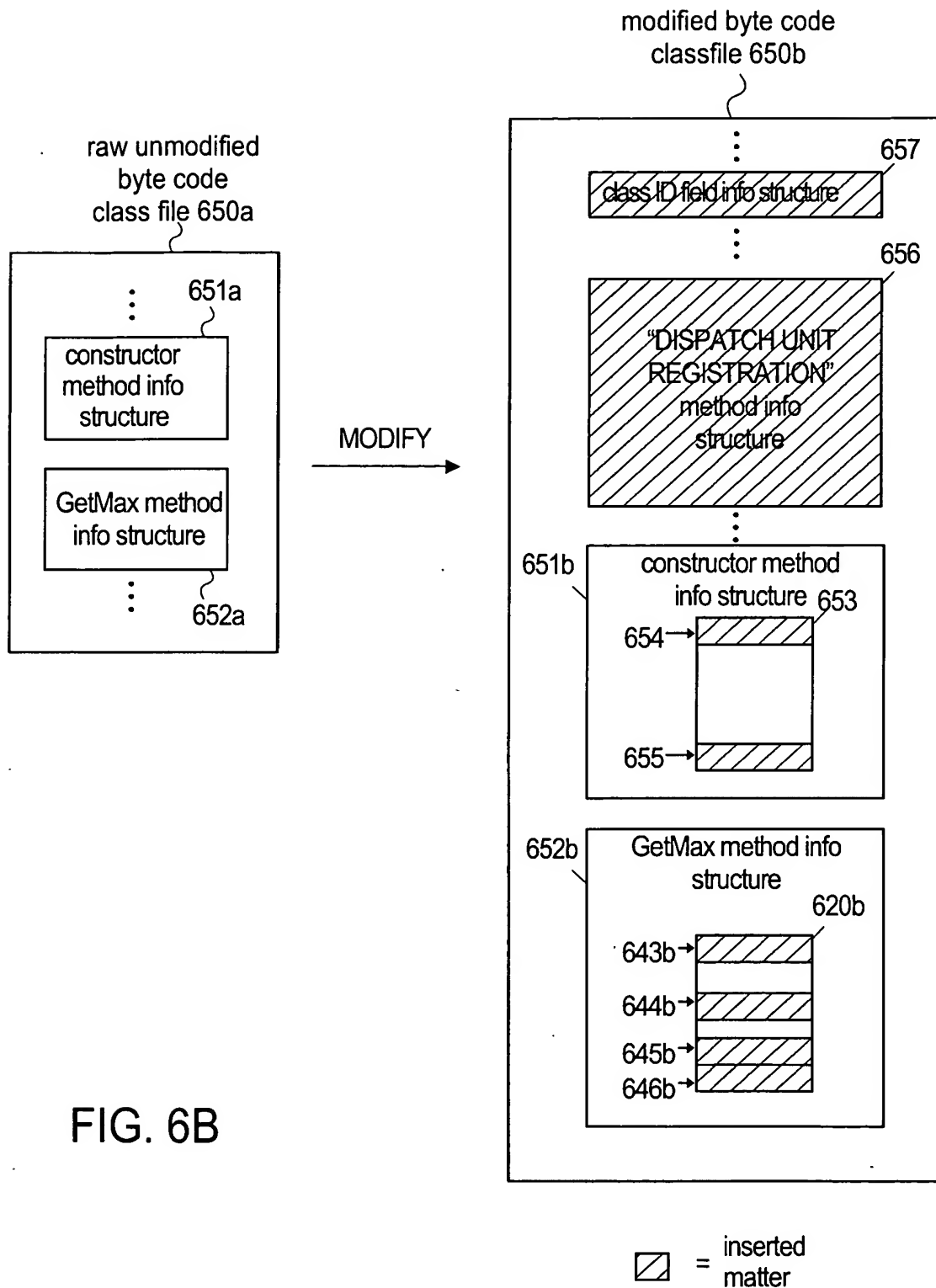


FIG. 6B

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	INVOKING METHOD	PLUG IN MODULE
(method_1)	C <sub>1</sub> , M <sub>1</sub> , args <sub>11</sub>	PIM_A
(method_2)	C <sub>1</sub> , M <sub>2</sub> , args <sub>12</sub>	PIM_A
(method_3)	C <sub>2</sub> , M <sub>1</sub> , args <sub>21</sub>	PIM_B
(method_4)	C <sub>3</sub> , M <sub>1</sub> , args <sub>31</sub>	PIM_A

FIG. 7

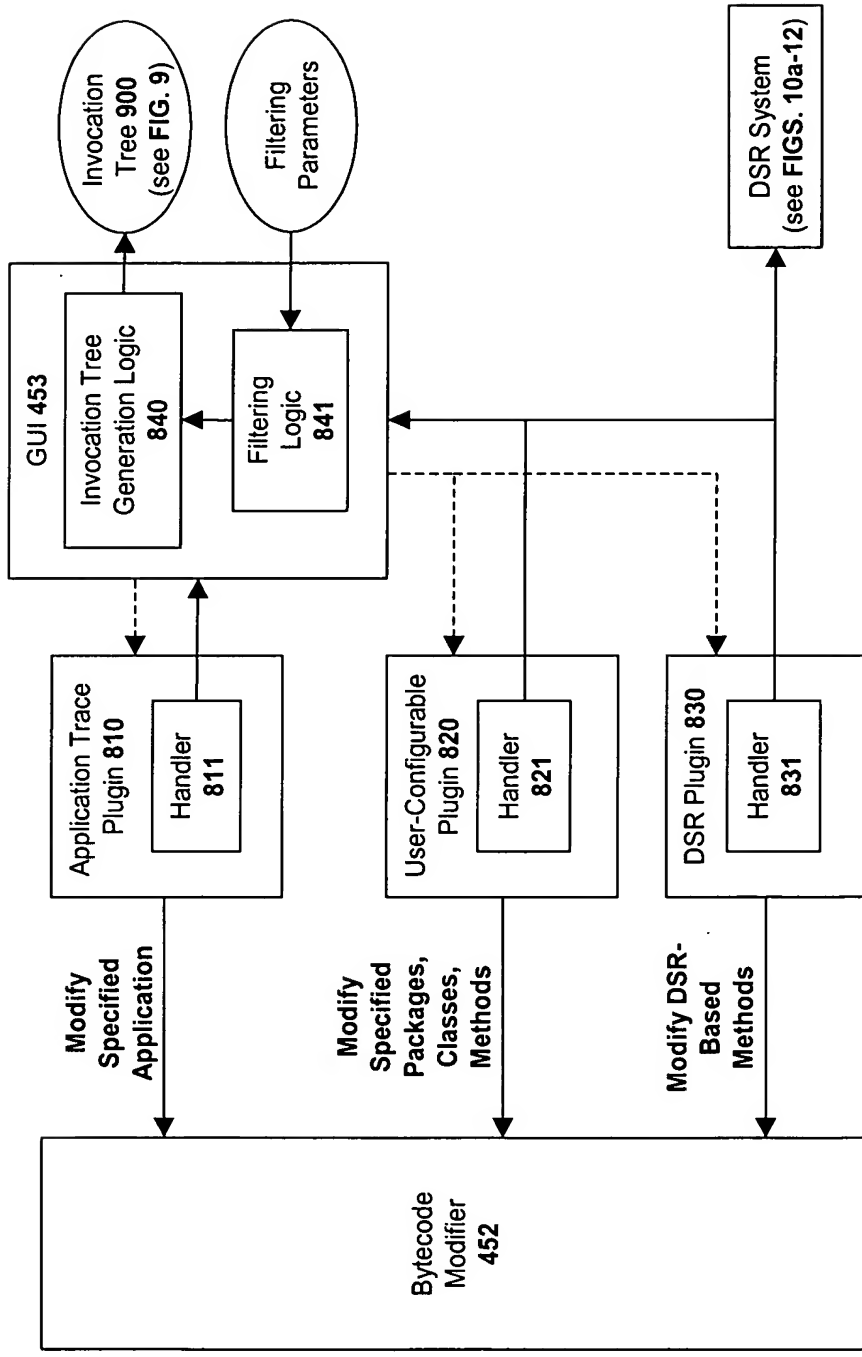


FIG. 8

# Invocation Tree

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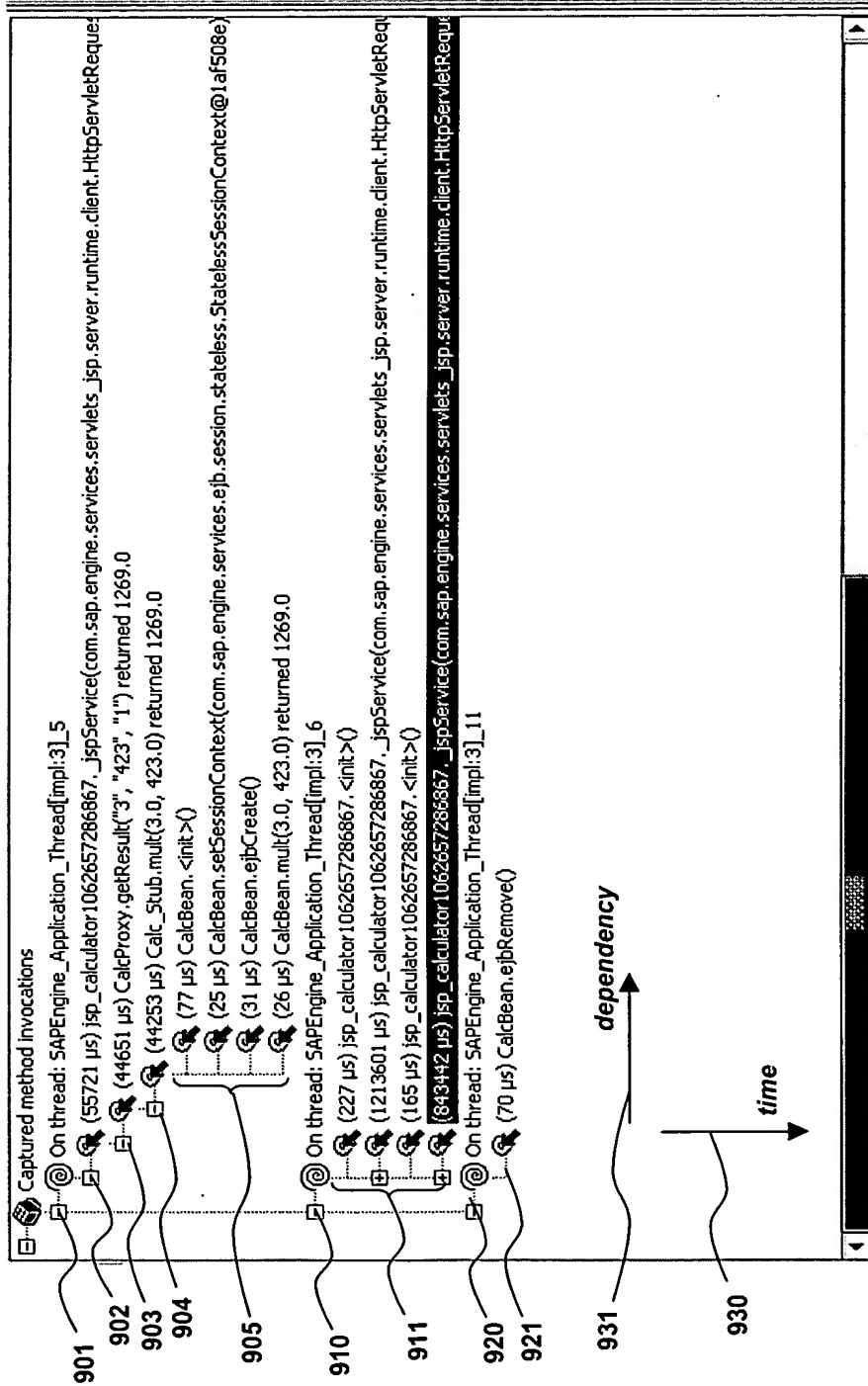
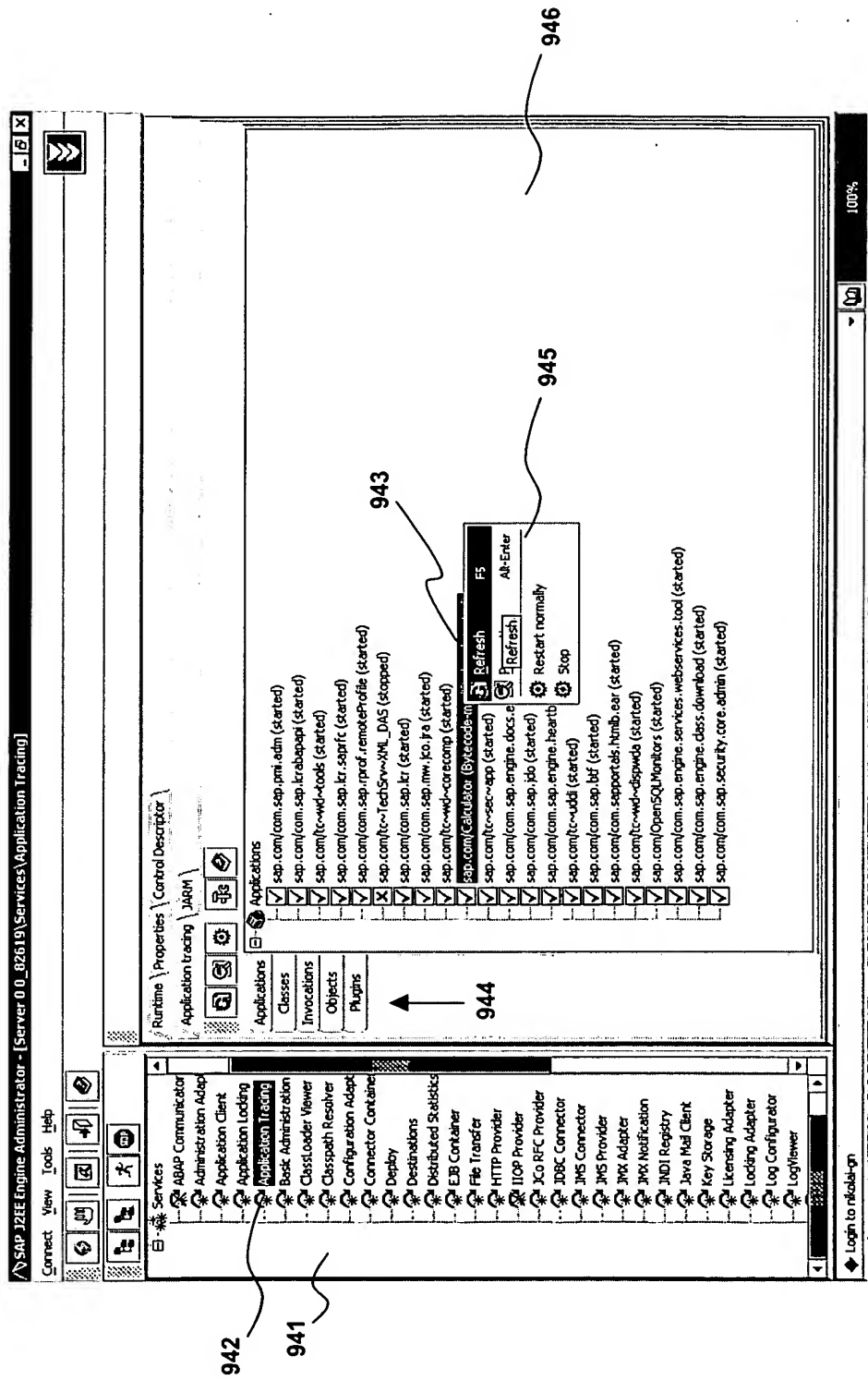


FIG. 9A





**FIG. 9B**

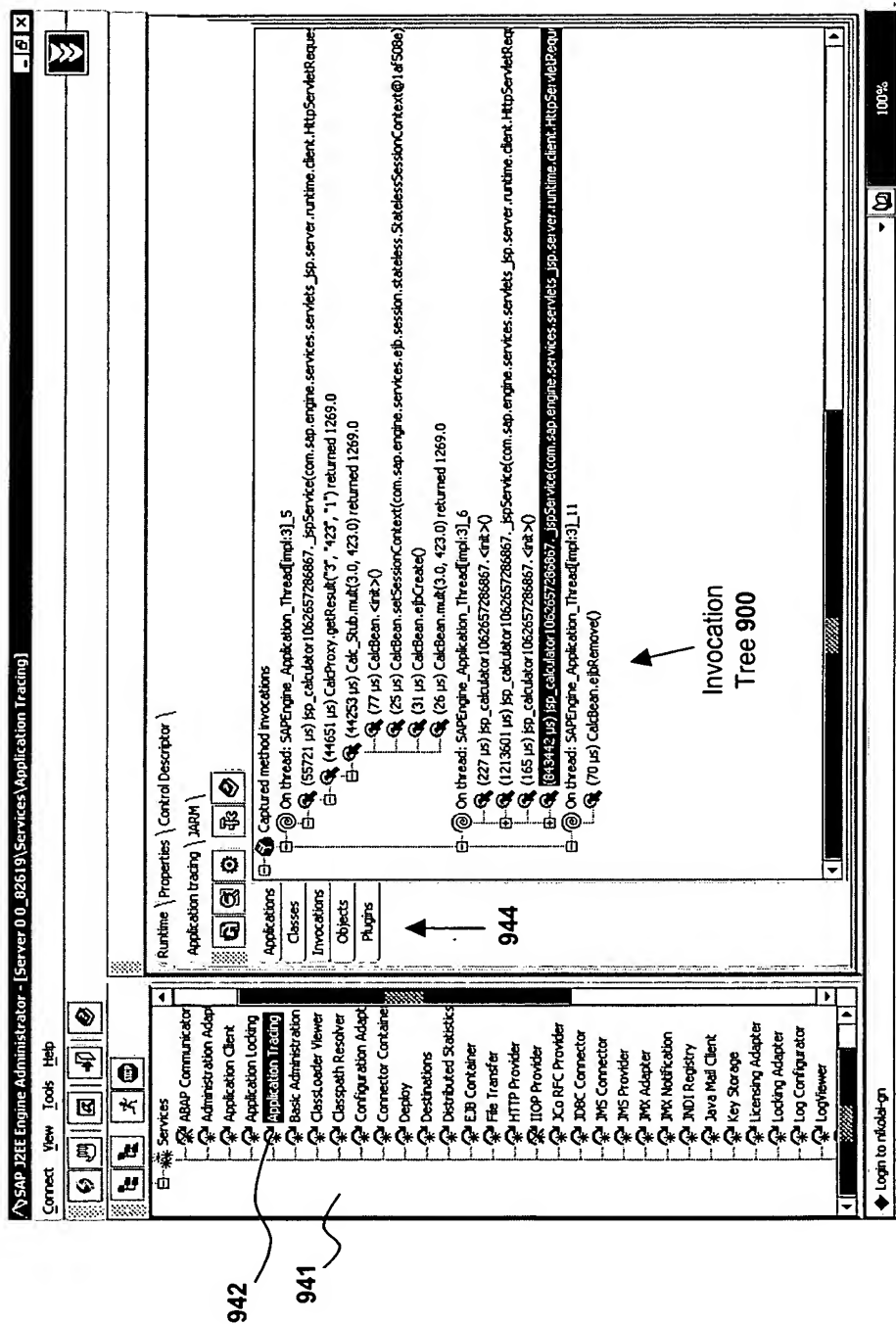


FIG. 9C

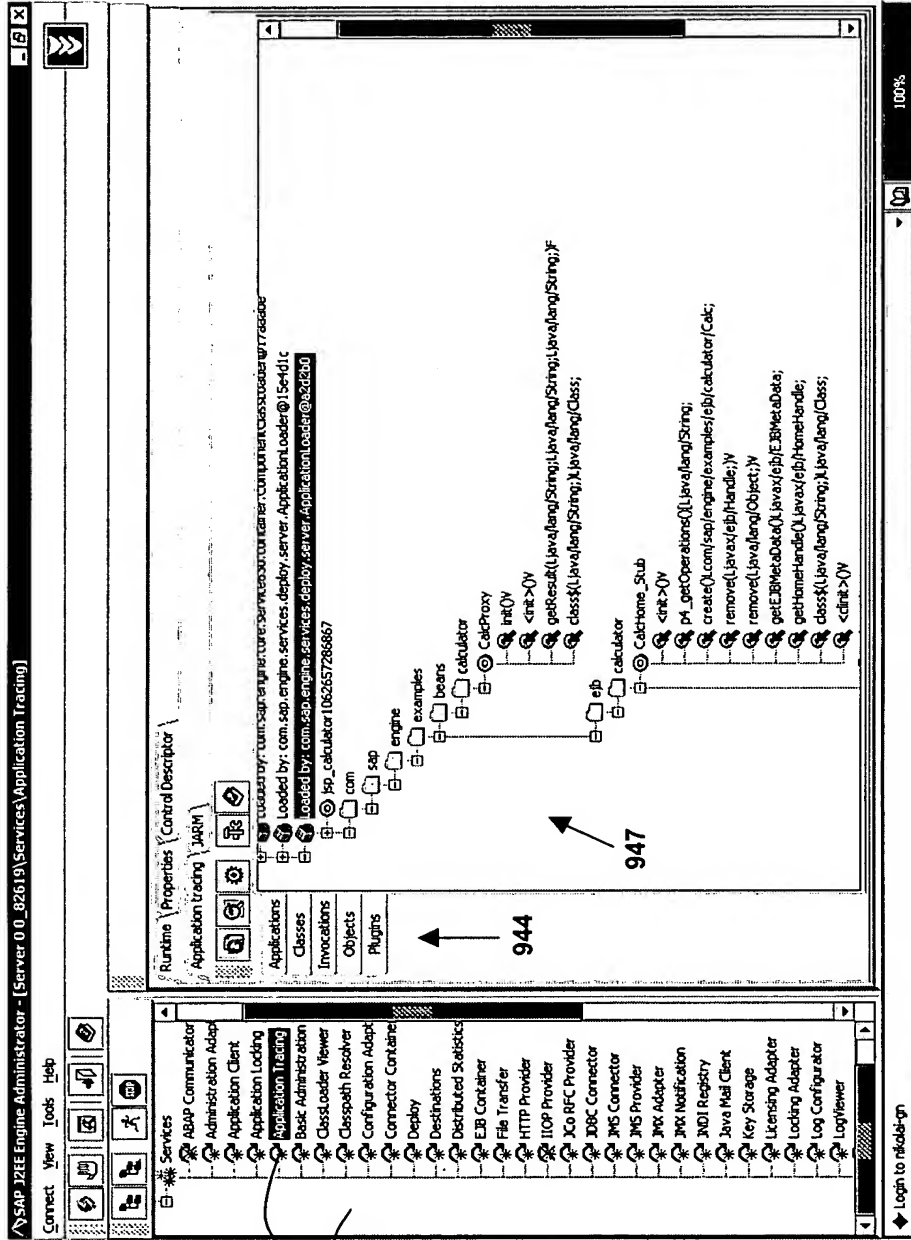


FIG. 9D

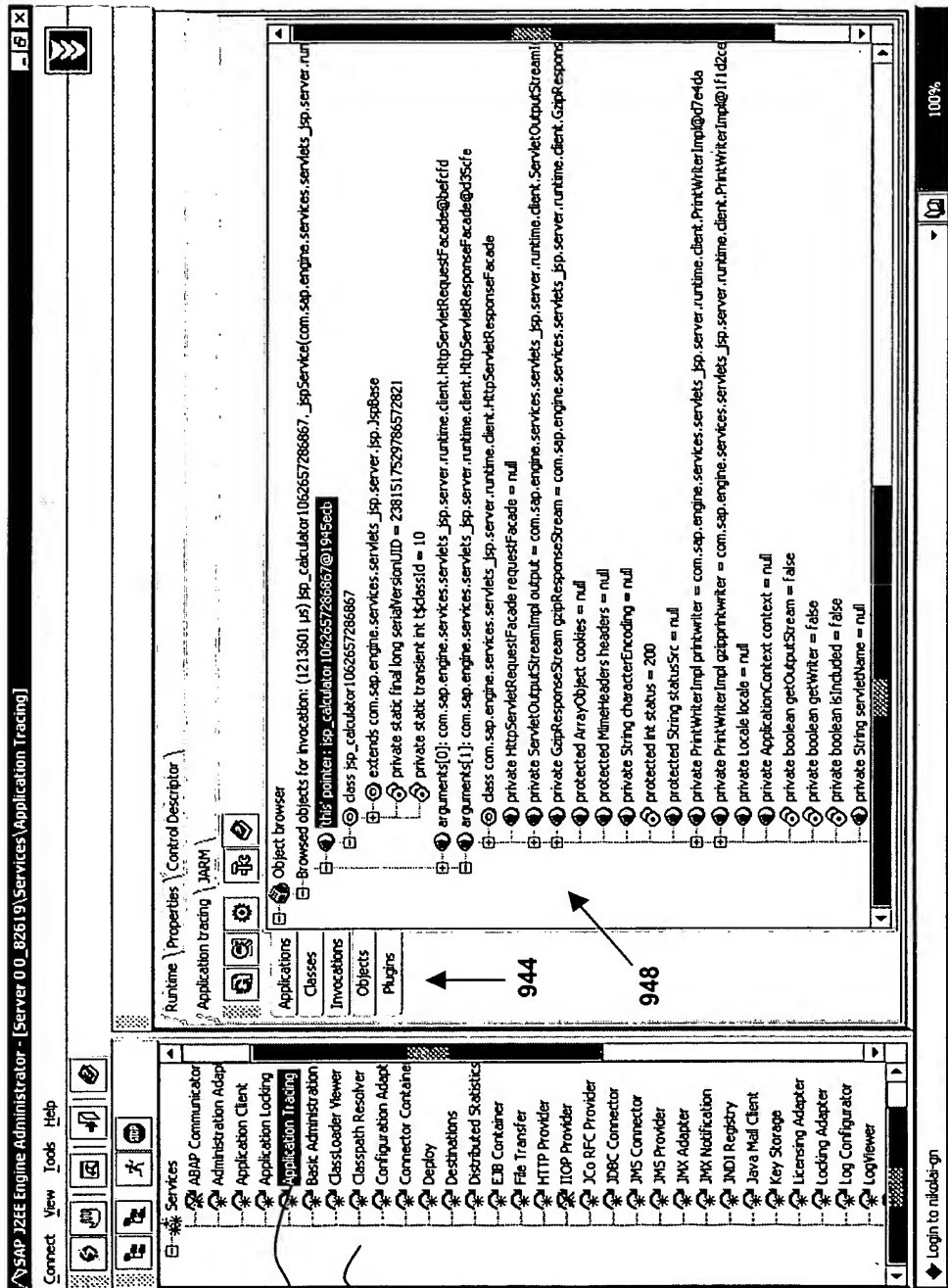


FIG. 9E

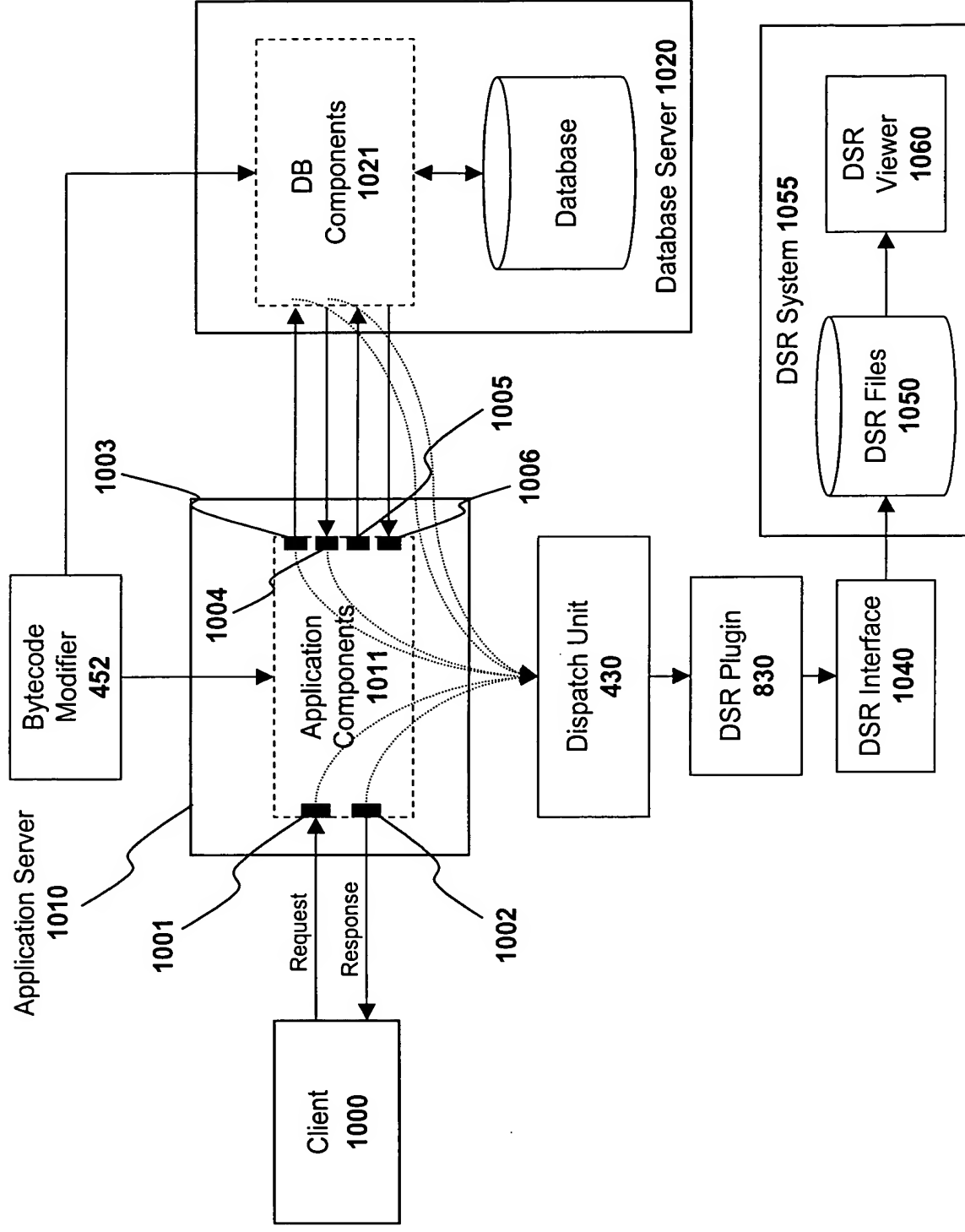


FIG. 10A

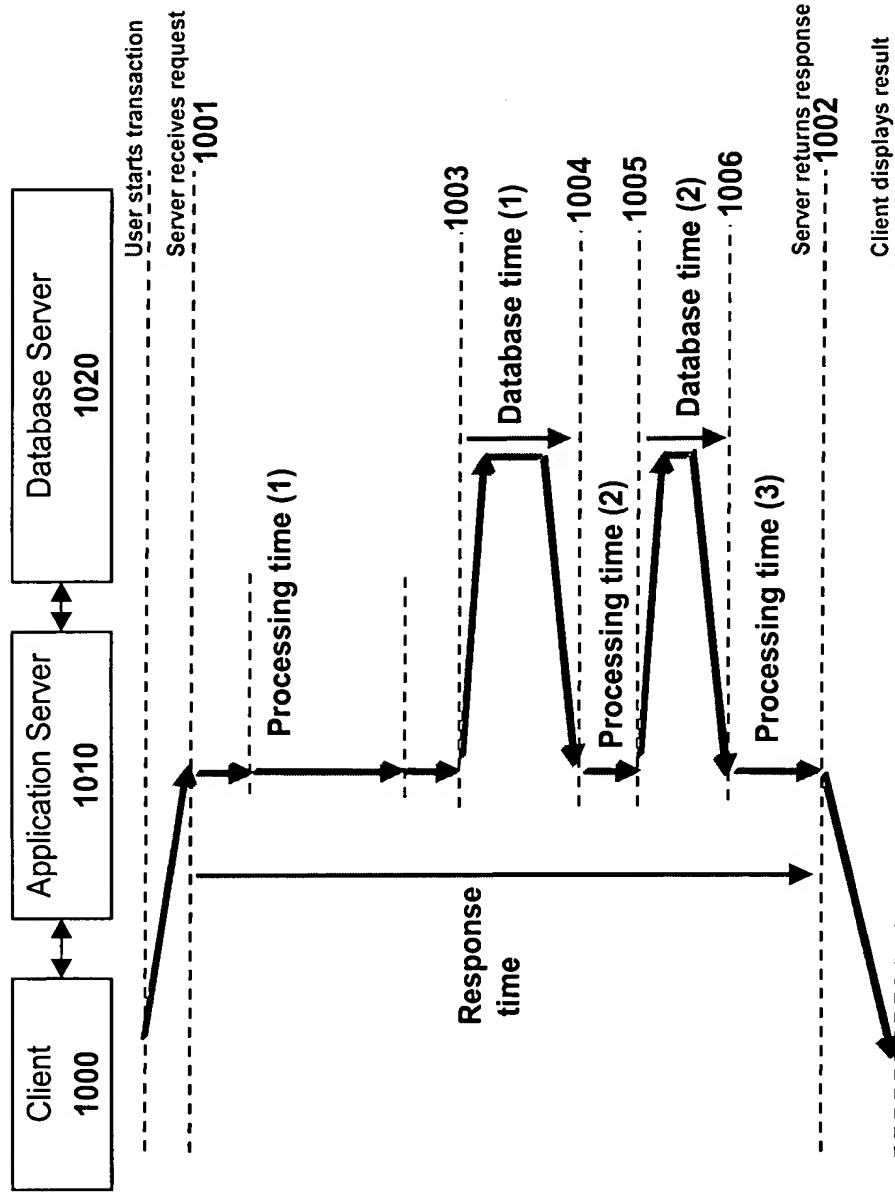


FIG. 10B

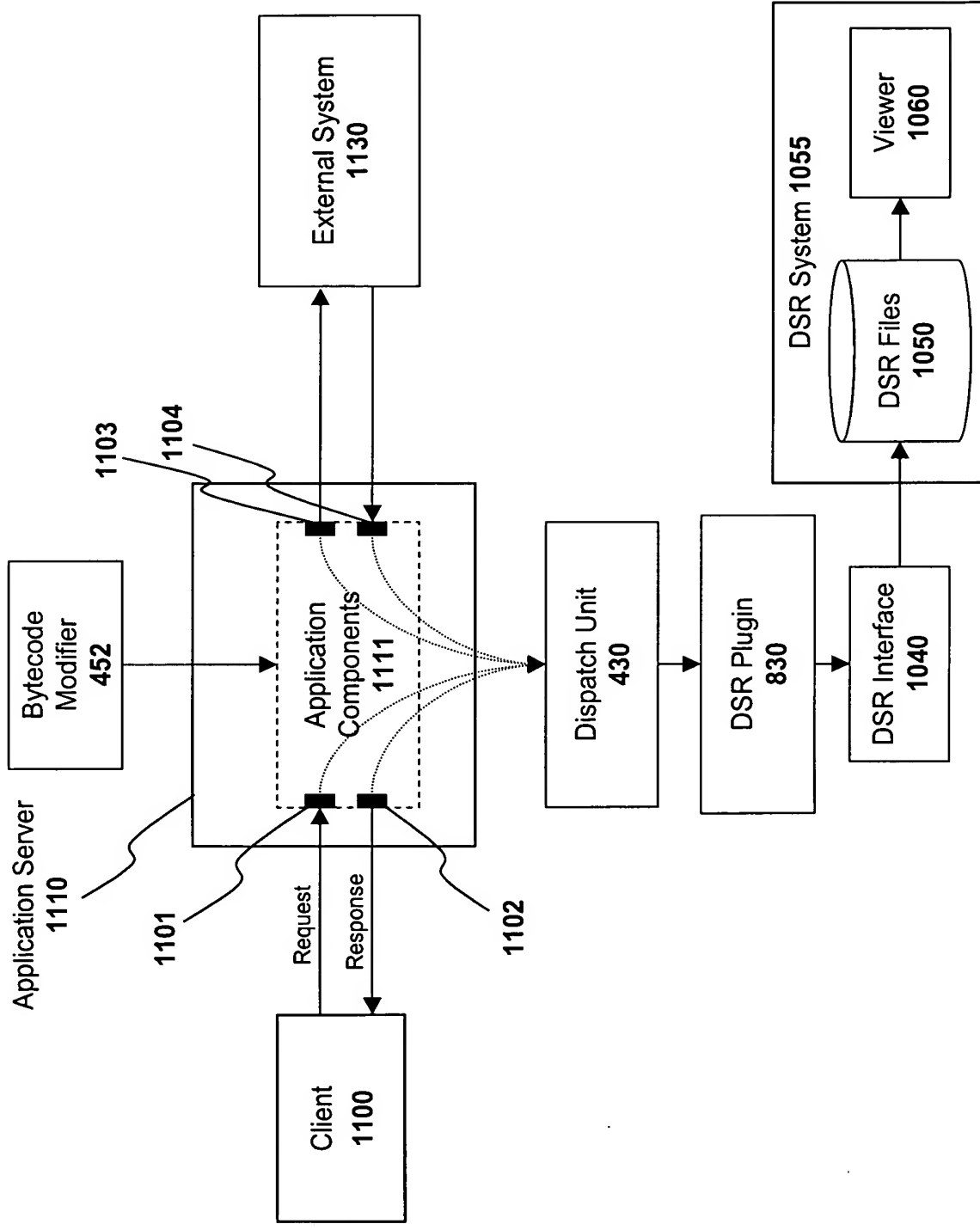
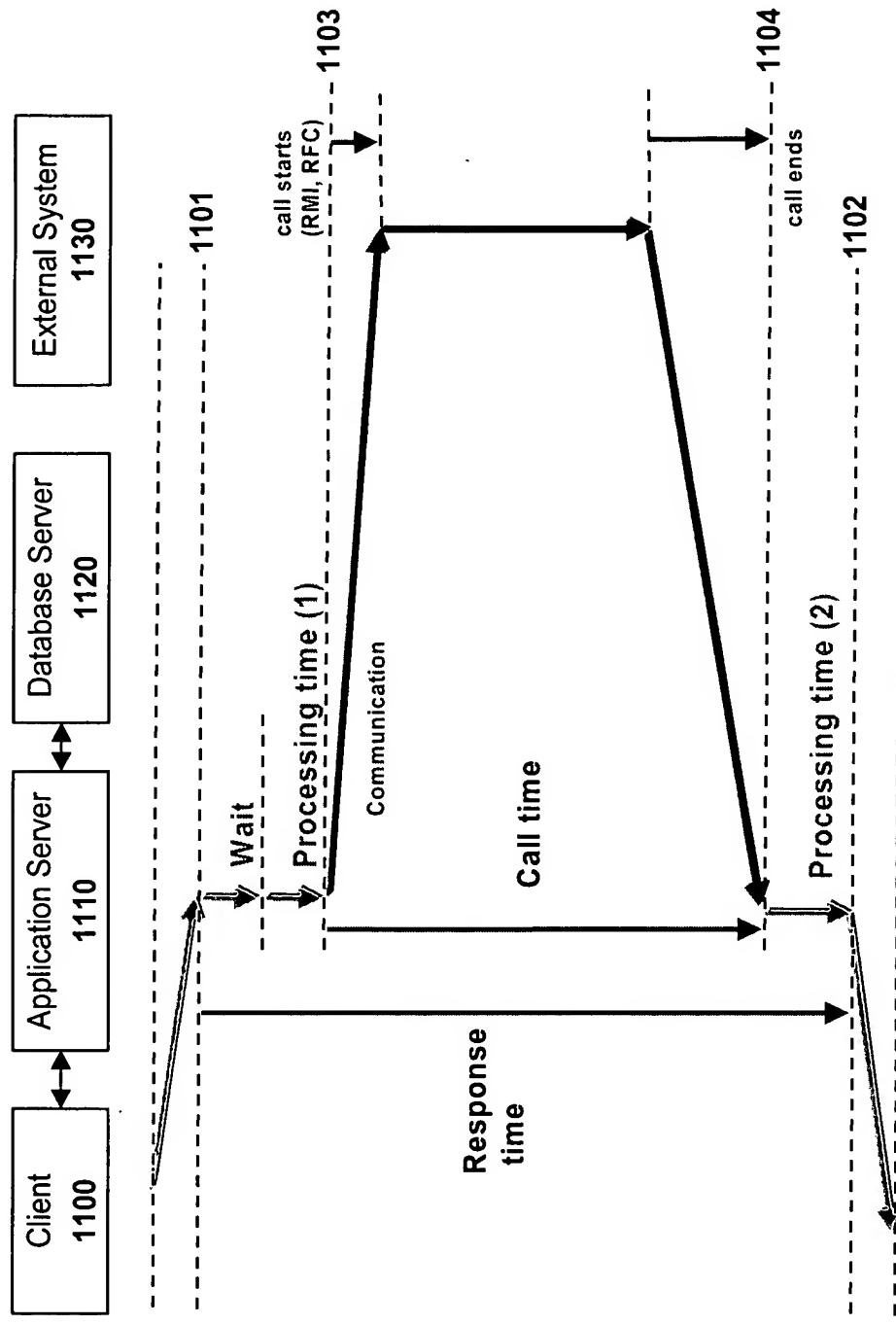


FIG. 11A





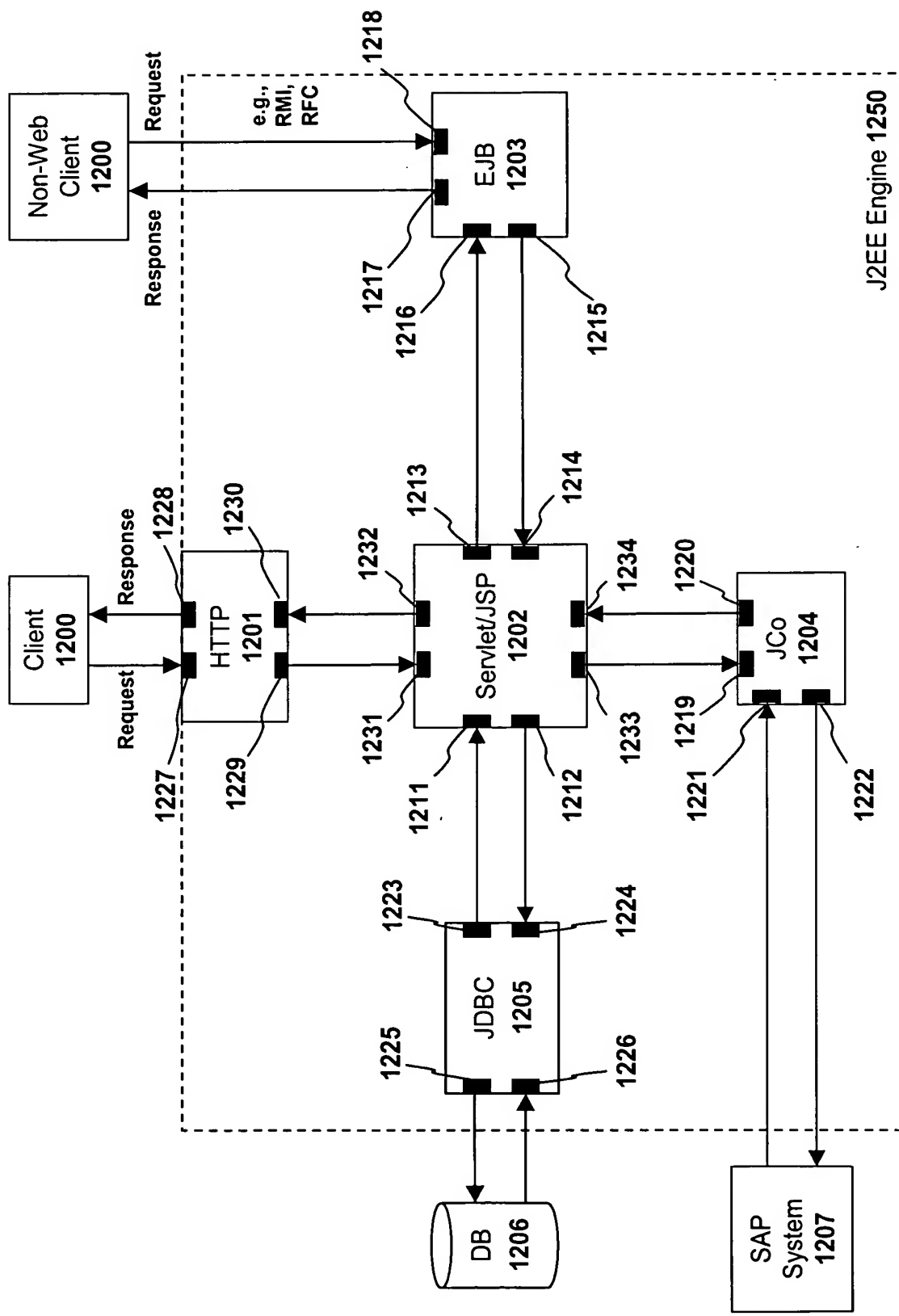


FIG. 12

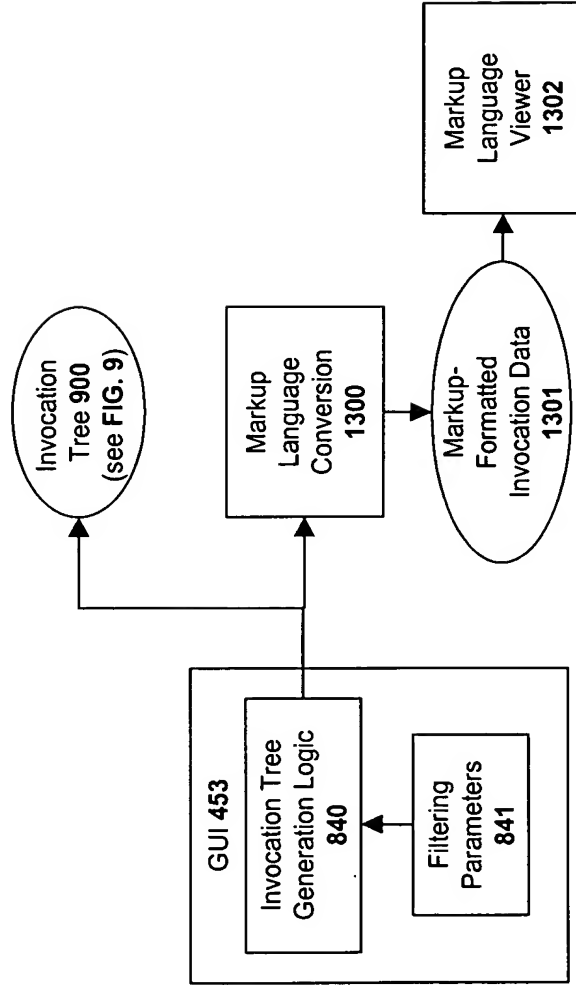


FIG. 13

FOR EACH CLASSFILE HAVING  
A METHOD TO BE MODIFIED:

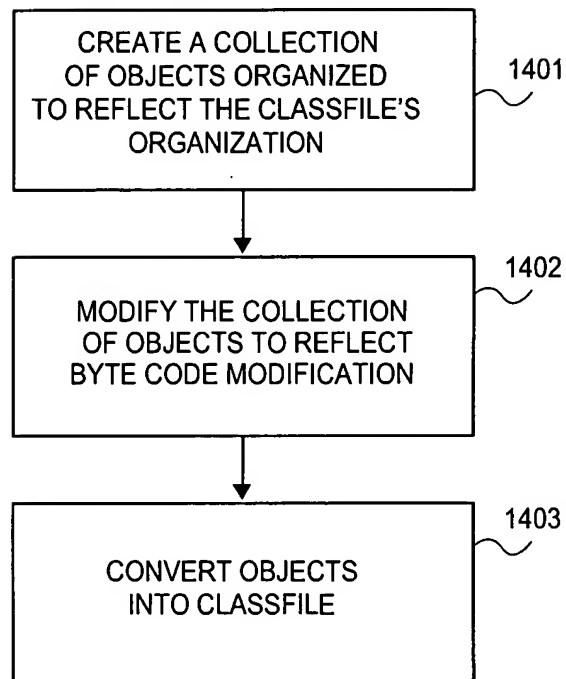


FIG. 14

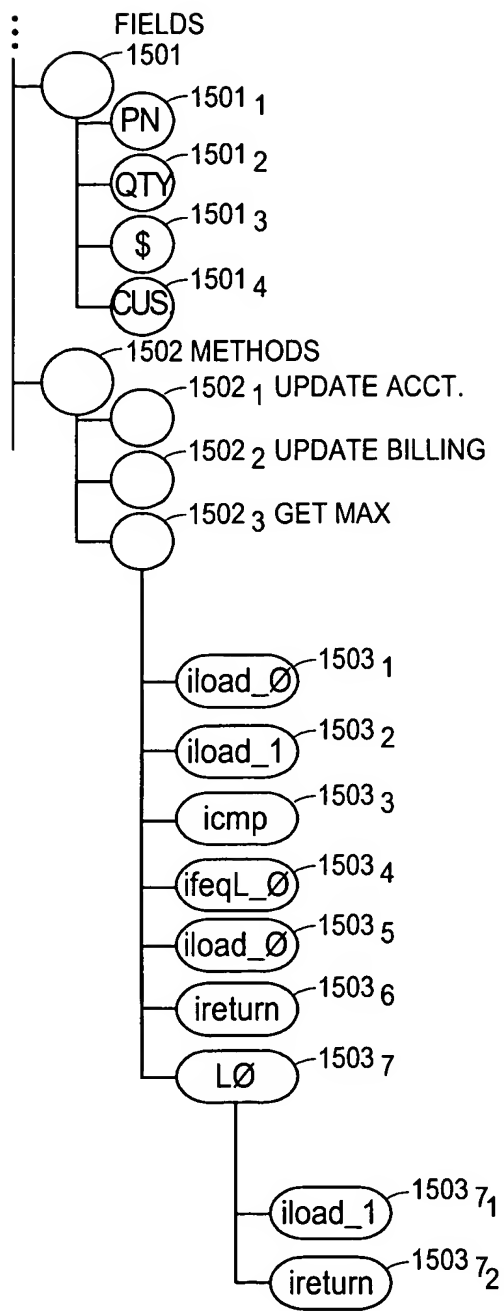


FIG. 15A

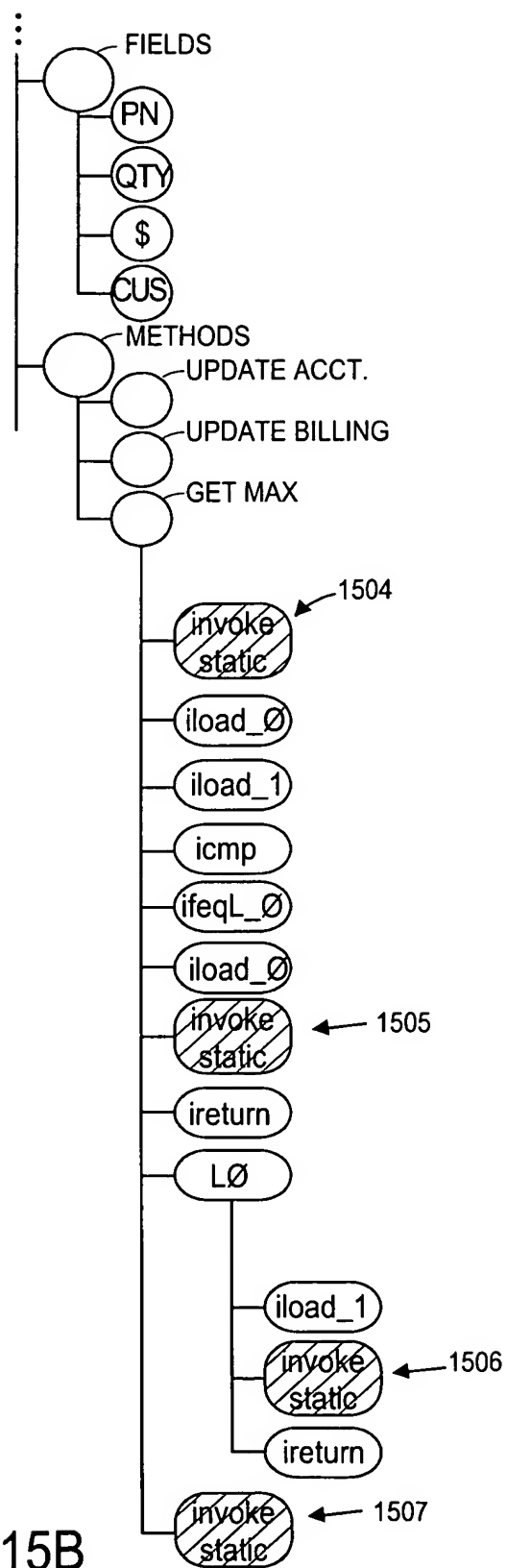


FIG. 15B

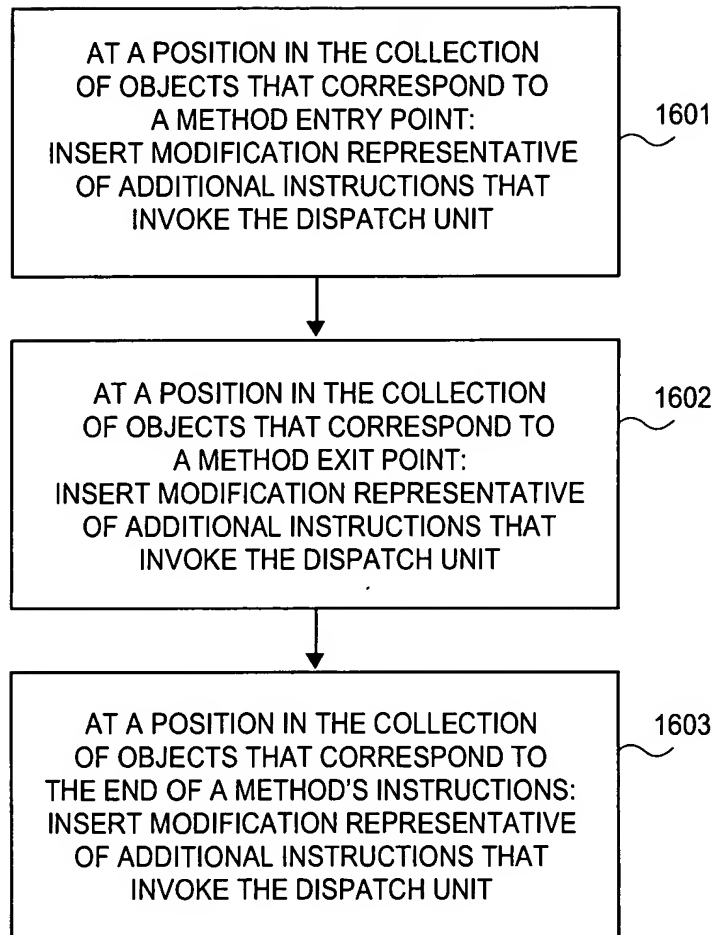


FIG. 16

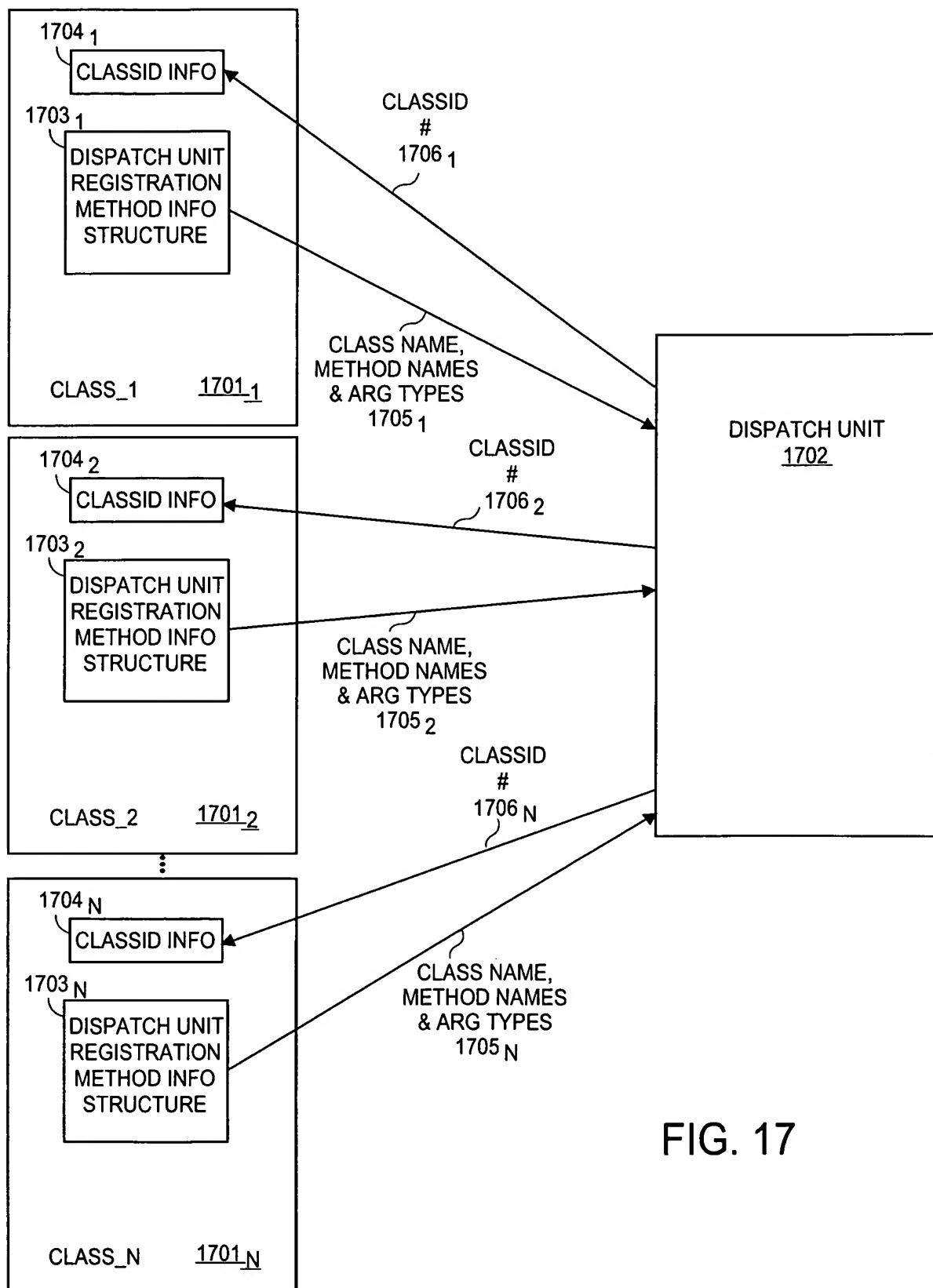


FIG. 17

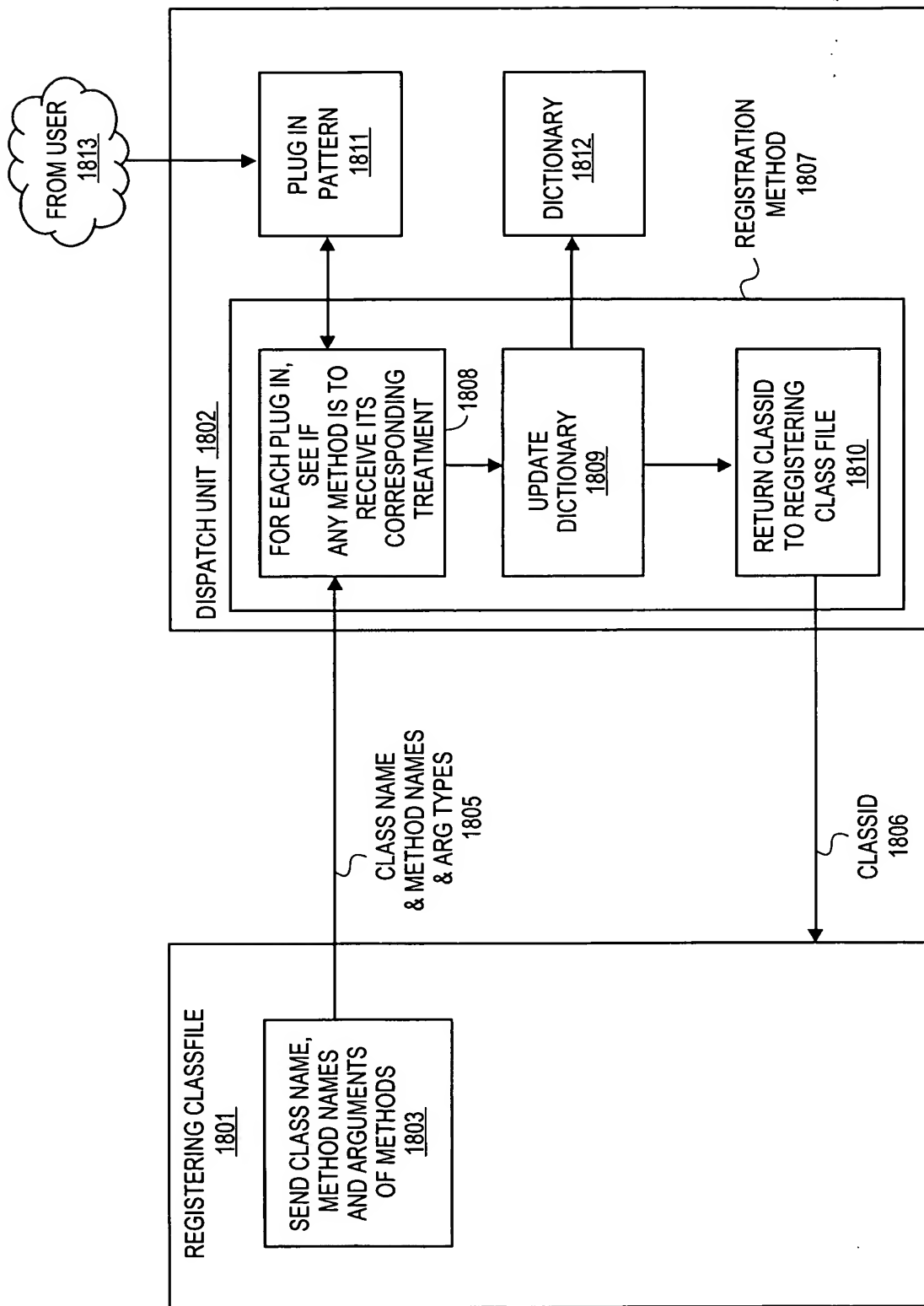


FIG. 18

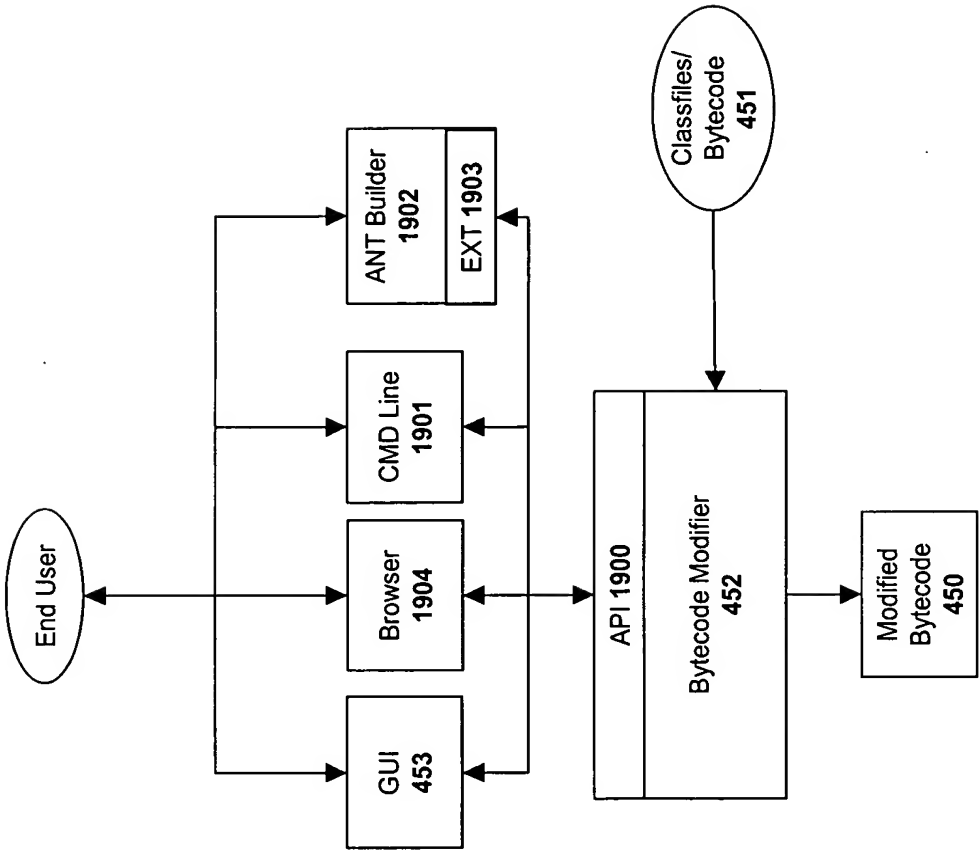


FIG. 19A



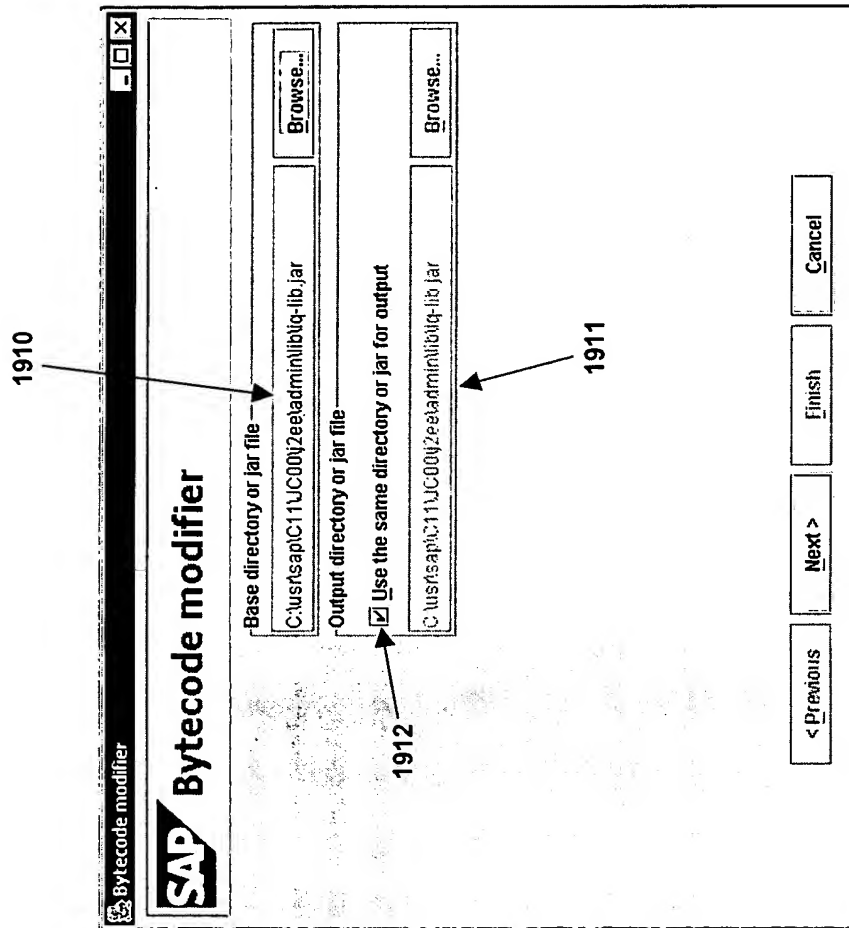
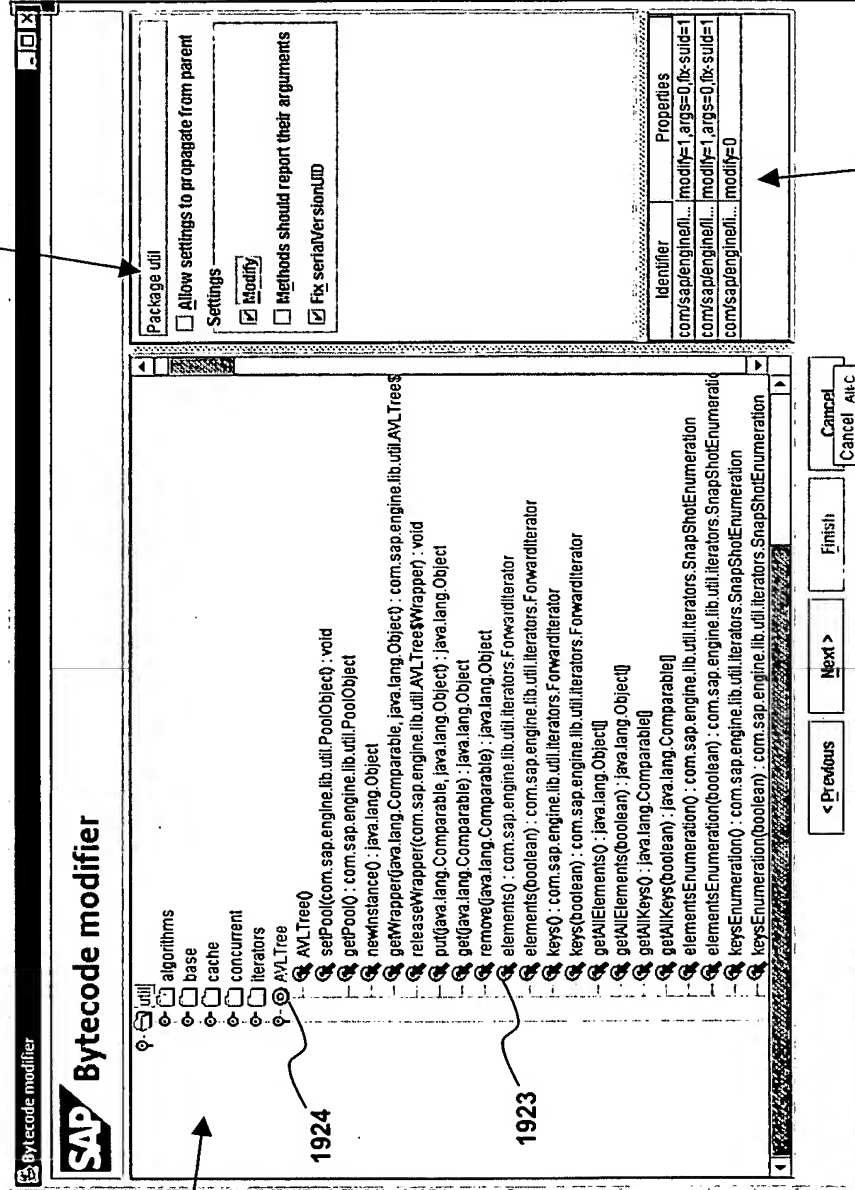


FIG. 19B

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FIG. 19C

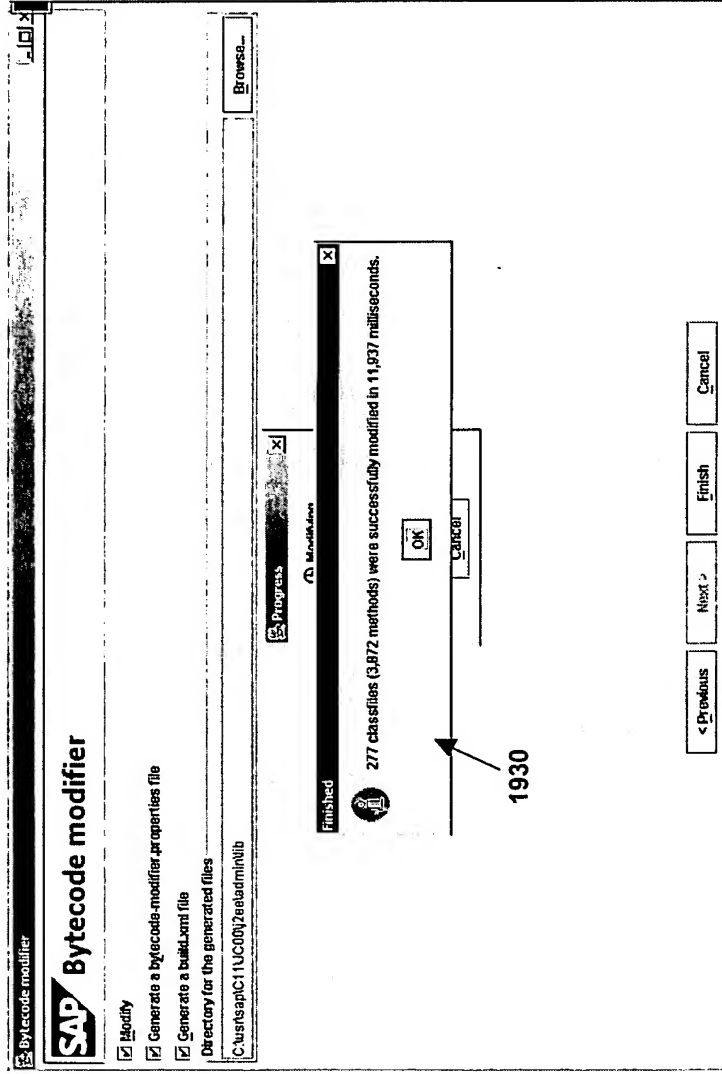
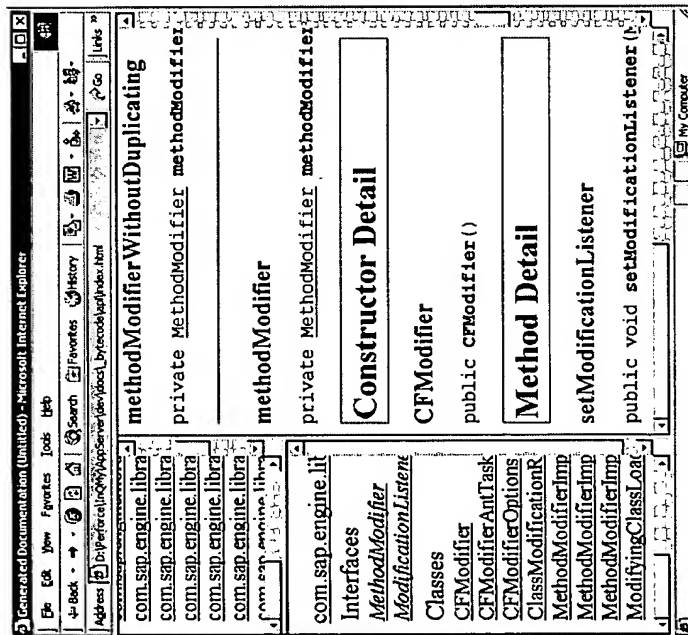


FIG. 19D



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FIG. 19E

```
// Direct modification of a file
CFModifier modifier = new CFModifier();
modifier.modify("D:/temp/A.class", null);

// Modification in a classloader
Class defineModifiedClass(byte[] data) {
    CFModifier modifier = new CFModifier();
    byte[] data1 = modifier.modify(data);
    return defineClass(data1);
}
```



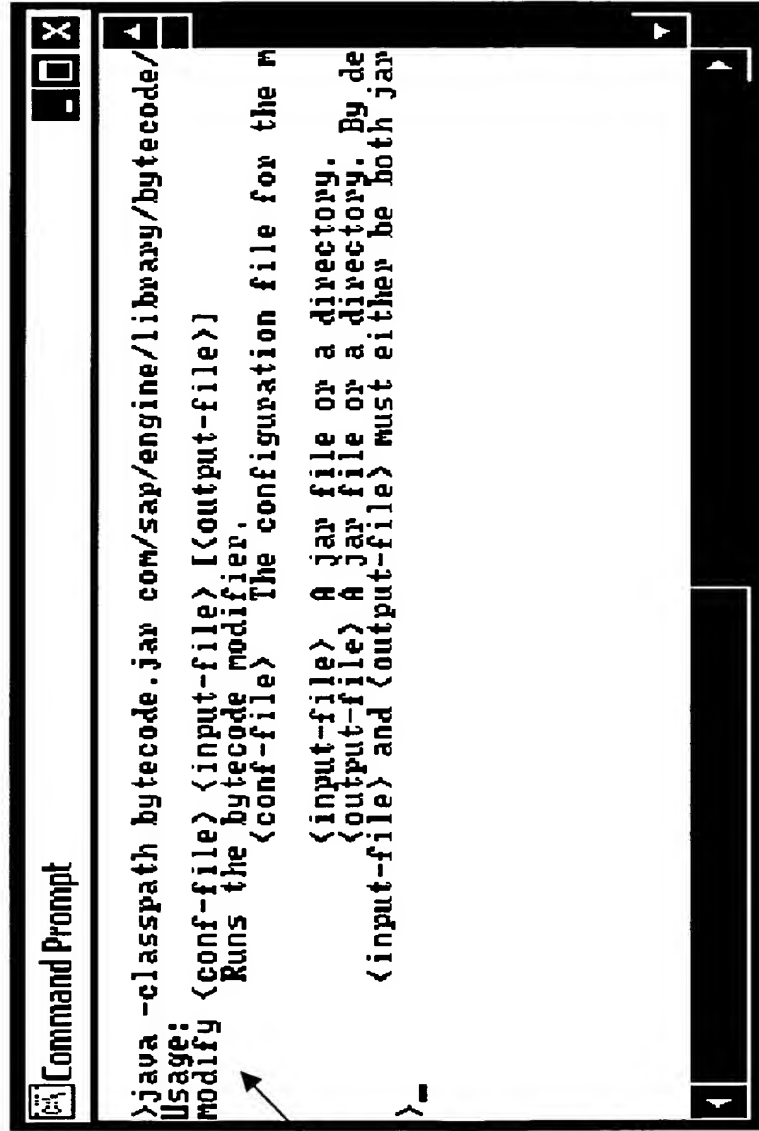
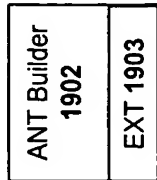


FIG. 19F



```
<taskdef name="modify"
  classname="com.sap.engine.library.bytecode.modifier.ModifierTask"
  classpath="bytecode.jar"/>
<modify conf="bytecode-modifier.properties"
  inputFile="D:\temp\classes" outputFile="D:\temp\classes1"
  check="true" verbosity="2" failonerror="true"/>
```



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FIG. 19G